

zoning which are not decisions to spend money. The Toronto height by-law is a good example, around which swirl turgid arguments about central city blight and astronomical rents (predicted as consequences both of the by-law and of its repeal, depending on your position).

A second and more subtle issue raised by the authors concerns the impact of money from higher level governments. Since the mix of priorities for the higher level government is different from the city's, since different things are competing for money at the different levels of government, conditional grants skew the priorities of local government. The authors give a good example. Suppose, they say, a citizen learned that the school board had decided to spend less on school maintenance and also to rehabilitate two drop-out prevention schools; he might conclude that officials had decided that drop-out schools were more in need of repair. In fact, state funds allowed the rehabilitation, while other shortages in the general budget had dictated a reduction in allocations for maintenance. While the consequences of this particular situation may only be a citizen's distorted view of reality, in other cases they may be worse, such as 90 per cent federal support for the interstate highways which spoiled downtowns of many American cities. The importance of higher level governments' control over municipalities in North America has always been stressed, but seldom shown in such a factual and specific way as in these pages.

The book also has a lot to say about the agency which initiates versus the agency which remains the passive administrator of outside directives — the same agency can play both roles. The authors characterize the passive role as the "Adam Smith" model, since in this case the agency is catering to the whims of the outside forces of the market place, be they council demands, state aid, citizen complaints, or other agencies' priorities. The "Galbraith" model describes the active role of an agency making its own decisions and imposing them on the outside world. Such a construct needs considerable refinement: the relationship between an agency and its clientele is economically, philosophically, and politically far removed from the relationship between that agency and, say, the council or a higher level government. For instance, it is obvious that bureaucrats are often called upon to make political decisions — who gets what, why, where, and how. Furthermore, it is doubtful that a city council, whose members are supposed to be performing the political functions of the municipality, could step in and take over making the political decisions that bureaucrats make. The weakest part of the

book is that in discussing the relative independence of an agency from outside forces the authors do not evaluate the organizational implications of influence by different outside forces.

But one should not fault a book for what it does not do: the weaknesses are more than offset by an intriguing discussion of the meaning(s) of redistributive policies and the kinds of questions we should be asking ourselves about them.

Two minor points are worth mentioning. It is not the authors' fault, but there were large numbers of typographical errors, so many (at least one every three or four pages) as to be quite annoying. Also, since urban politics deals especially with the use of land and space allocation, it would have helped if there had been more maps to show the locations of schools, libraries, and street projects mentioned in the book.

EDMUND P. FOWLER
Glendon College, York University

Heinz Eulau and Kenneth Prewitt, *Labyrinths of Democracy: Adaptations, Linkages, Representation, and Policies in Urban Politics*. Indianapolis: Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1973, pp. xxxi, 713

Exploring the labyrinths of local democracy has produced, as other reviewers must have surely noted, a labyrinthine book. One reason for this is that the authors often seem obsessed with presenting a maximum of cross-tabulations and correlations, to the detriment of producing a structurally manageable work. While some of the theoretical discussions are most interesting (especially the ones on policy and representation), much of the time this reader felt that the authors were being pulled along by the tables.

The book is divided into a number of parts. After a lengthy but rather imprecise introduction to method, the discussion centres around: (1) the internal processes and attitudes of councils, such as types of social relations, governing styles, governing practices, degree of internal conflict, and their interrelationships; (2) the electoral context (a typology combining the measures of turnout and incumbent defeats) of different councils; (3) the role and behaviour of interest groups in different cities, as perceived by councilmen; (4) the process of representation (usefully distinguished from the "state" of being representative); (5) stages of policy development, from "retarded" through various transitional stages, to "advanced"; the policy "maps" of councils, which include their perceptions of problems, their values on urban develop-

Labyrinths Of Democracy Adaptations Linkages Representation And Policies In Urban Politics

Ensheng Dong



Labyrinths Of Democracy Adaptations Linkages Representation And Policies In Urban Politics:

Labyrinths of Democracy Heinz Eulau, Kenneth Prewitt, 1973

Policy Representation in Western Democracies

Warren Edward Miller, 1999 *Policy Representation in Western Democracies* offers a comparative analysis of policy representation in five Western Democracies France Germany the Netherlands Sweden and the US A leading group of authors examines the impact of belief systems and geographical and institutional characteristics on the match between the policy preferences of the electorate and those of their representatives The book offers a variety of perspectives on the conceptualization measurement and interpretation of congruence between mass and elite opinion The book also evaluates the consequences of different electoral systems for policy representation

Parliamentary Candidates Between Voters and Parties

Lieven De Winter, Rune Karlsen, Hermann Schmitt, 2020-10-27 This book offers the first comprehensive comparative and coherent perspective on parliamentary candidates in contemporary representative democracy Based on the unique database of the Comparative Candidate Survey project which interrogated parliamentary candidates in more than 30 countries it fills a significant lacuna by focusing on the thousands of ordinary candidates that participate in national elections It examines who the candidates are in terms of their socio demographic background and political career patterns how they were selected by their parties what their policy preference are and whether these are congruent to those held by their voters who they seek to represent and how they intend to do so once elected and what their visions are on representative democracy and party government Last but not least it investigates how they go about reaching out to their potential voters during the election campaign This book will be of key interest to scholars and students of political parties and party politics political elites political communication political participation elections theories of democracy and representation legislative studies voting behaviour and more broadly to European politics as well as to political and policy professionals throughout Europe

Degrees of Democracy Stuart N. Soroka, Christopher Wlezien, 2010 This book develops and tests a thermostatic model of public opinion and policy and examines both responsiveness and representation across a range of policy domains in the United States the United Kingdom and Canada concluding that representative democratic government functions surprisingly well

On Legislatures Gerhard Loewenberg, 2015-11-17 *On Legislatures* looks at why people support their individual representatives but continue to criticise the legislative system at every opportunity Although legislatures exist in every political system and are meant to represent the people they are generally disparaged because they appear both unrepresentative and indecisive Gerhard Loewenberg explains this puzzling contradiction by examining what representation means and what it takes for a large number of equally representative members to reach decisions It also describes the methods for studying legislatures that have been developed in the social sciences in the last half century and shows their importance in democratic societies throughout the world *On Legislatures* gets to the heart of the current disconnect between legislatures and the public they are supposed to represent

Representation in Crisis

David K. Ryden, 1996-07-03

Confronting a fundamentally important but often neglected reality in American politics this book shows the powerful influence of the courts in determining the shape and operation of our politics The author exhaustively details how the Supreme Court has impoverished the constitutional standing of political parties in areas of redistricting campaign finance ballot access patronage and party primaries opting instead for superficially appealing notions of group based representation Ryden demonstrates how the Supreme Court by checking virtually everything undertaken by the more political branches of government has exerted powerful influence on how the political system operates and how politics plays out at the most practical level The book details the Court s attraction to group based approaches to representation currently in vogue and offers persuasive evidence that while well intended such approaches only feed the crisis of representation afflicting this country These approaches Ryden argues compartmentalize and separate out those being represented rather than cultivate a more unified inclusive and ultimately healthier scheme of representation This compelling indictment of the Supreme Court s constitutional theory of representation offers a much needed prescription for how the Court might better perform its role as ultimate guardian of representative government

Local Democracy in Post-Communist Europe Harald Baldersheim, Michal Illner, Hellmut Wollmann, 2013-04-17 Der englischsprachige Band führt ein in die Lokal und Regionalpolitik der mittel osteuropäischen Reformländer Der Band beleuchtet aktuelle Probleme der Kommunal und Regionalpolitik in den Ländern Mittel Osteuropas einschließlich Russlands Zentral sind Fragen der Beziehungen zwischen zentraler regionaler und lokaler Politik und Verwaltungsebene der lokalen Demokratie und Partizipation sowie Fragen der Verwaltungsmodernisierung

When Parties Fail Kay Lawson, Peter H. Merkl, 2014-07-14 Throughout history parties have faltered and new groups have emerged but rarely has this process been so accelerated so widespread and so conducive to dramatic political change as in our present era *When Parties Fail* explores alternative organizations in depth and comparatively Among the organizations discussed are environmentalist groups such as the West German and Swedish Greens the Italian Radicals and local protest groups in Japan Switzerland and the United States Also considered are new groups seeking attention in unresponsive party systems such as the Danish Gilstrup party the British SDP and American PACs community parties and movements in Israel India Britain and the American South and antiauthoritarian movements in Poland Solidarity Taiwan and Ghana The case of France provides an example of major party survival Three broadly comparative chapters consider the reasons for major party persistence in some nations and the causes and impact of their decline in others The contributors to the book are David Apter Myron J Aronoff Liang shing Fan Frank B Feigert Zvi Gitelman Ronald J Herring Jon Kraus Kay Lawson Tom Mackie Peter H Merkl Raffaella Y Nanetti Angelo Panebianco Mogens N Pedersen Geoffrey Pridham Peter Pulzer Richard Rose Donald Schoonmaker Frank Sorauf Robert C A Sorensen Evert Vedung Hanes Walton Jr and Frank L Wilson Originally published in 1988 The Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press These editions preserve the original texts of these

important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions The goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905

Representation in State Legislatures Malcolm E. Jewell, 2021-03-17 Every two years American voters turn out to elect several thousand representatives to state legislatures Only now in *Representation in State Legislatures* do we have a detailed examination of how these officials perceive their jobs and how they attempt to do them To provide answers to these questions Malcolm E Jewell conducted intensive interviews with 220 members of houses of representatives in nine selected states He asked each legislator how he kept in touch with his constituents how he resolved matters of policy how he sought government resources for his district and what services he provided for individual constituents State legislatures differ greatly and they are not institutionalized to the same degree as the national congress It is difficult therefore to generalize on such effects as partisanship Likewise it appears that past explanatory models do not adequately describe the complex relationships seen by most legislators in their work The state legislature is changing It is becoming more institutionalized It is becoming more stable as fewer members retire and more are reelected The trend is toward longer sessions increased staff and more activity With this trend the legislator is becoming more visible he can deal with lawmaking while having greater opportunities to provide services and to gain publicity for them As the move begun by the Reagan administration to put more responsibility for programs on the states continues the state legislatures will assume a place of greater importance in the governing of the United States This pioneering study of representation will thereby gain significance both for the understanding it imparts and for the new questions it raises

Politics and Government Neil L. Shumsky, 2020-11-25 Volume 3 *POLITICS and GOVERNMENT of the American Cities* series This collection brings together more than 200 scholarly articles pertaining to the history and development of urban life in the United States during the past two centuries The articles about municipal government contained in the third volume include discussions of how rapid urbanization in the early nineteenth century produced a chain reaction creating first the need for new political institutions then the rise of machine politics and finally reform movements that designed advocated and implemented new institutional structures such as the commission and city manager forms of government Volume 3 also includes articles that consider the nature of intergovernmental relations at the end of the twentieth century and the connections between the governments of cities and the governments of the regions surrounding them localities states and the nation

Urban Reform and Its Consequences Susan Welch, Timothy Bledsoe, 1988 Throughout this century reformers have fought to eliminate party control of city politics As a result the majority of American cities today elect council members in at large and nonpartisan elections This result of the turn of the century Progressive movement which worked for election rules that eliminated the power of the urban machine and the working class on which it was based is today still a subject of lively debate For example in the mid 1980s regular Democrats in Chicago sought to institute a nonpartisan mayoral election Supporters thought that

reform would make the electoral process more democratic while opponents charged that it was meant to dilute the voting powers of blacks Clearly the effect of urban reform remains an important issue for scholars and politicians alike Susan Welch and Timothy Bledsoe clarify a portion of the debate by investigating how election structures affect candidates and the nature of representation They examine the different effects of district versus at large elections and of partisan versus nonpartisan elections Who gets elected Are representatives socioeconomic status and party affiliation related to election form Are election structures related to how those who are elected approach their jobs Do they see themselves as representatives concerned with the good of the city as a whole Urban Reform and Its Consequences reports an unprecedented wealth of data drawn from a sample of nearly 1 000 council members and communities with populations between 50 000 and 1 million across 42 states The sample includes communities that use a variety of election procedures This study is therefore the most comprehensive and accurate to date Welch and Bledsoe conclude that nonpartisan and at large elections do give city councils a more middle and upper middle class character and have changed the way representatives view their jobs Reform measures have not however produced councils that are significantly more conservative or more prone to conflict Overall the authors conclude that partisan and district elections are more likely to represent the whole community and to make the council more accountable to the electorate

Custodians of Place Paul George Lewis,Max Neiman,2009 Custodians of Place provides a new theoretical framework that accounts for how different types of cities arrive at decisions about residential growth and economic development Lewis and Neiman surveyed officials in hundreds of California cities of all sizes and socioeconomic characteristics to account for differences in local development policies This book shows city governments at the center of the action in shaping their destinies frequently acting as far sighted trustees of their communities They explain how city governments often can insulate themselves for the better from short term political pressures and craft policy that builds on past growth experiences and future vision Findings also include how conditions on the ground local commute times housing affordability composition of the local labor force play an important role in determining the approach a city takes toward growth and land use What types of cities tend to aggressively pursue industrial or retail firms What types of cities tend to favor housing over business development What motivates cities to try to slow residential growth Custodians of Place answers these and many other questions

American Political Scientists Glenn H. Utter,Charles Lockhart,2002-10-30 This dictionary offers the only comprehensive collection of profiles of American political scientists each of whom contributed significantly to the intellectual development of American political science from its beginnings in the late 19th century to the present This second edition includes 22 new and 110 revised entries reflecting new scholarship that emerged during the 1990s Numerous experts helped the editors develop this consensus group of the 193 political scientists who have made the most important theoretical contributions over the years with attention to varied approaches and the different subfields Alphabetically arranged entries focus on the main ideas and major works by each scholar listing list the most important

publications by and about the individual There are numerous cross references to show how the work of one scholar has influenced another in the discipline Appendices list the political scientists by degree granting institutions and by major fields A short bibliography points to important general readings about the profession A general index makes this major reference easily accessible for broad interdisciplinary research

Ambitious Politicians Patrik Öhberg, 2017-05-12 Those people who must want to rule people are ipso facto those least suited to do it This is how writer Douglas Adams neatly expressed the common view of political ambition And yet it's hard to imagine any politician getting far without it Ambitious Politicians brings a welcome study and insight to this conundrum Focusing first on the party centered politics of European democracies where career ambitions are necessarily different than those in the United States Patrik Öhberg looks closely at what motivates those aiming at the highest level of the political hierarchy how these motivators differ between more and less equalitarian societies and how such ambitions play out His book which draws upon a uniquely extensive survey conducted by the Swedish National Election Study Program is the first thorough study of elite politicians who aspire to the top echelons of the parliamentary system Politicians with career ambitions have a distinct idea of representation Öhberg finds they display a higher degree of political self regard and are more responsive to the wishes of the party elite in developing strategies These findings vary among European democracies and they differ from the traits and trajectories of political ambition in the United States By identifying the subtleties and charting the differences Öhberg offers a valuable lesson on whether and how representative democracies are served by politicians driven by personal ambition or by those subverting such ambitions to the needs of party or state Ambition this timely book reminds us has been crucial for political thinkers from Aristotle through the Founding Fathers to the latest candidate for higher office Informed by history and social science theory and grounded in a wealth of data Ambitious Politicians expands our understanding of the important and changing role of such ambition in collective decision making in our day

The Changing Context of Local Democracy Hubert Heinelt, 2016-02-05 Political leadership at the local level has attracted growing attention in recent years in parallel with reforms of local government and of the municipal administration as well as the debate on a shift from government to governance But this debate is mainly focused on single leaders i.e. mayors or executive officers Considering the power triangle of i the mayor ii the municipal administration executive officers and iii the council it is surprising that councillors have gained little interest so far The aim of this book is to reflect on the role and task perception as well as the behaviour of councillors in the changing context of local democracy The chapters start from a common conceptual framework We start from the hypothesis that the role perception as well as the behaviour of councillors can not be conceived of being determined directly by i both formal and informal institutional structures as well as by ii personal characteristics Instead we argue that the perceptions and behaviour of councillors are depending on their notion of democracy However the understanding of democracy can be affected by institutional structure but not solely by such organisational arrangements but depending on personal characteristics of the

councillors This book was published as a special issue of Local Government Studies **Power in the City** Marion Orr, Valerie C. Johnson, 2008 A collection of thirteen essays considered classics in the field of urban politics from leading scholar Clarence Stone with new essays by the editors and by Stone himself that contextualize the impact of his previous works and suggest new directions for researchers **Local Elites In Western Democracies** Samuel J.

Eldersveld, 2019-03-07 Much insightful scholarship has been devoted to the elaboration of the nature and functions of elites in modern societies The theories and paradigms which have emerged have evoked both strong support as well as considerable criticism Testing this conception of the role of elites is a primary goal of the analysis presented here We investigate in great detail in these three democratic systems the level of elites concern for their problems their sense of responsibility and power to act their relations with community groups and the public and their values And throughout the analysis we keep in mind the question of effective action This study both builds on and diverges from the early comparative research on local elites Boston Politics Tilo Schabert, 2010-11-05 No detailed description available for Boston Politics

Comparative Biomedical Policy Ivar A. Bleiklie, Malcolm L. Goggin, Christine Rothmayr, 2004-08-02 This book presents a comparative study examining assisted reproductive technology policies in North America and Europe Based on original and detailed research this up to date volume establishes a knowledge base for understanding policy debates on topics such as embryonic stem cell research and therapeutic cloning **Critical Pluralism, Democratic Performance, and Community Power** Paul Schumaker, 2021-10-08 A central question in political science is who governs and how Typically political scientists attempt to answer this question by relying upon either empirical analysis which explains existing political practices or normative analysis which prescribes ideal political practices Political scientist Paul Schumaker rejects this distinction between empirical and normative theory Instead he weds the two approaches to create the new analytical mode he calls critical pluralism With it he can measure variances in government from pluralist democratic ideals and still provide theoretical explanations of why the variances occurred Schumaker uses critical pluralism to describe explain and evaluate variations in three key measures of democratic performance responsible representation complex equality and principle policy congruence To test his framework and methodology he analyzes 29 community issues that arose in Lawrence Kansas between 1977 and 1987 The results of his study one of the most comprehensive databases ever in the study of community politics will be of interest to those who study community power The conceptual framework itself and methodology used in assessing democratic performance will have a lasting impact on the way community government is studied

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