



basic education

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REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GRADE 12

GEOGRAPHY P1

EXEMPLAR 2014

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2013 Geography Memorandum November

Sophia Kalantzakos



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Emptied Lands Alexandre Kedar,Ahmad Amara,Oren Yiftachel,2018-02-27 Emptied Lands investigates the protracted legal planning and territorial conflict between the settler Israeli state and indigenous Bedouin citizens over traditional lands in southern Israel Palestine The authors place this dispute in historical legal geographical and international comparative perspectives providing the first legal geographic analysis of the dead Negev doctrine used by Israel to dispossess and forcefully displace Bedouin inhabitants in order to Judaize the region The authors reveal that through manipulative use of Ottoman British and Israeli laws the state has constructed its own version of terra nullius Yet the indigenous property and settlement system still functions creating an ongoing resistance to the Jewish state Emptied Lands critically examines several key land claims court rulings planning policies and development strategies offering alternative local regional and international routes for justice

Atlas of the 2012 Elections J. Clark Archer,Fiona M. Davidson,Erin H. Fouberg,Kenneth C. Martis,Richard L. Morrill,Fred M. Shelley,Robert H. Watrel,Gerald R. Webster,2014-09-26 The presidential election of 2012 was hotly contested with polls showing President Barack Obama and Governor Mitt Romney neck and neck at various points during the campaign In the end Democrat Obama won reelection by nearly four percentage points at the national level he won 26 states and the District of Columbia to Republican Romney s 24 states Obama s victory confirmed that the election of the first African American president in 2008 was not a fluke suggesting that racial attitudes in the United States have indeed matured in the recent past Bringing together leading political geographers and political scientists this authoritative atlas analyzes and maps the campaigns primaries general election and key state referenda in the 2012 elections The contributors offer a comprehensive and detailed assessment of a wide array of election issues and results including presidential primaries newspaper endorsements and campaign stops the results of the presidential election at the regional and national levels and key voting patterns by race and ethnicity religion occupational groups age and poverty Moving beyond the national race the atlas examines important senatorial and gubernatorial races and considers selected state referenda including the marijuana votes in Colorado and Washington and same sex marriage referenda in Maryland Washington Colorado and Minnesota The voting patterns identified in 2012 elections are also compared to earlier contests to provide political and geographic context over time Illustrated with nearly 200 meticulously drawn full color maps the atlas will be an essential reference and a fascinating resource for pundits voters campaign staffs and political junkies alike

Ethnic Relations in Post-Soviet Russia Andrew Foxall,2014-10-03 While the collapse of communism in Russia was relatively peaceful ethnic relations have been deteriorating since then This deterioration poses a threat to the functioning of the Russian state and is a major obstacle to its future development Analysing ethnic relations in the North Caucasus this book demonstrates how a myriad of processes that characterised post Soviet transition including demographic change economic upheaval geopolitical instability and political restructuring have affected daily life for citizens It raises important questions about ethnicity identity nationalism sovereignty

and territoriality in the post Soviet space **The Texas Landscape Project** David A. Todd, Jonathan Ogren, 2016-06-14 The Texas Landscape Project explores conservation and ecology in Texas by presenting a highly visual and deeply researched view of the widespread changes that have affected the state as its population and economy have boomed and as Texans have worked ever harder to safeguard its bountiful but limited natural resources Covering the entire state from Pineywoods bottomlands and Panhandle playas to Hill Country springs and Big Bend canyons the project examines a host of familiar and not so familiar environmental issues A companion volume to The Texas Legacy Project this book tracks specific environmental changes that have occurred in Texas using more than 300 color maps expertly crafted by cartographer Jonathan Ogren and over 100 photographs that coalesce to fashion a broad portrait of the modern Texas landscape The rich data compiled by author David Todd are presented in clearly written yet marvelously detailed text that gives historical context and contemporary statistics for environmental trends connected to the land water air energy and built world of the second largest and second most populated state in the nation An engaging read for any environmentalist or conscientious citizen The Texas Landscape Project provides a true sense of the grand scope of the Lone Star State and the high stakes of protecting it To learn more about The Meadows Center for Water and the Environment sponsors of this book s series please [click here](#) **The Meritocracy Trap** Daniel Markovits, 2020-09-08 A revolutionary new argument from eminent Yale Law professor Daniel Markovits attacking the false promise of meritocracy It is an axiom of American life that advantage should be earned through ability and effort Even as the country divides itself at every turn the meritocratic ideal that social and economic rewards should follow achievement rather than breeding reigns supreme Both Democrats and Republicans insistently repeat meritocratic notions Meritocracy cuts to the heart of who we are It sustains the American dream But what if both up and down the social ladder meritocracy is a sham Today meritocracy has become exactly what it was conceived to resist a mechanism for the concentration and dynastic transmission of wealth and privilege across generations Upward mobility has become a fantasy and the embattled middle classes are now more likely to sink into the working poor than to rise into the professional elite At the same time meritocracy now ensnares even those who manage to claw their way to the top requiring rich adults to work with crushing intensity exploiting their expensive educations in order to extract a return All this is not the result of deviations or retreats from meritocracy but rather stems directly from meritocracy s successes This is the radical argument that Daniel Markovits prosecutes with rare force Markovits is well placed to expose the sham of meritocracy Having spent his life at elite universities he knows from the inside the corrosive system we are trapped within Markovits also knows that if we understand that meritocratic inequality produces near universal harm we can cure it When The Meritocracy Trap reveals the inner workings of the meritocratic machine it also illuminates the first steps outward towards a new world that might once again afford dignity and prosperity to the American people **Deepening Neoliberalism, Austerity, and Crisis** Julien Mercille, Enda Murphy, 2015-07-07 From bank bailouts to austerity Europe s

and Ireland's response to the economic crisis has been engineered specifically to shift the burden of paying for the crisis onto ordinary citizens while investors financiers bankers and the privileged are protected The authors expose the class based nature of Ireland's crisis resolution A Usable Collection Jan Lucassen,Aad Blok,Huub Sanders,2025-10-01 Established in 1935 the International Institute of Social History IISH is one of the world's leading research institutes focused on social history and holds one of the richest collections in the field This volume brings together thirty five essays in honor of the IISH's longtime director Jaap Kloosterman who built the institute into a world leader in the field *Globalization, International Spillovers and Sectoral Changes* Charlie Karlsson,Andreas P. Cornett,Tina Wallin,2018-02-23 As a consequence of globalization news ideas and knowledge are moving quickly across national borders and generating international spillovers So too however are economic and financial crises Combining a variety of methods concepts and interdisciplinary approaches this book provides an in depth examination of these structural changes and their impact Assessing the implications of globalization for businesses and sectors chapters focus on the interdependencies between different economic and political layers and explore topics such as human capital creativity innovation networks and collaboration *Obama Power* Jeffrey C. Alexander,Bernadette N. Jaworsky,2014-08-12 What is the source of Obama's power How is it that after suffering a humiliating defeat in the 2010 mid term elections Obama was able to turn the situation around deftly outmaneuvering his opponent and achieving a decisive victory in the November 2012 presidential election In this short and brilliant book Jeffrey Alexander and Bernadette Jaworsky argue that neither money nor demography can explain this dramatic turnaround What made it possible they show was cultural reconstruction Realizing he had failed to provide a compelling narrative of his power the President began forging a new salvation story It portrayed the Republican austerity budget as a sop to the wealthy and Obama as a courageous hero fighting for plain folks against the rich The reinvigorated cultural performance pushed the Tea Party off the political stage in 2011 and Mitt Romney became fodder for the script in 2012 Democrats painted their Republican opponent as a backward looking elitist a Bain capitalist whose election would threaten the civil solidarity upon which democracy depends Real world events can spoil even the most effective script Obama faced monthly unemployment numbers the daunting Bin Laden raid three live debates and Hurricane Sandy The clumsiness of his opponent and his own good fortune helped the President but it was the poise and felicity of his improvisations that allowed him to succeed a second time Converting events into plot points the President demonstrated the flair for the dramatic that has made him one of the most effective politicians of modern times While persuasively explaining Obama's success this book also demonstrates a fundamental but rarely appreciated truth about political power in modern democratic societies namely that winning power and holding on to it have as much to do with the ability to use symbols effectively and tell good stories as anything else Ethics in Everyday Places Tom Koch,2022-11-01 An exploration of moral stress distress and injuries inherent in modern society through the maps that pervade academic and public communications worlds In *Ethics in Everyday Places* ethicist and

geographer Tom Koch considers what happens when as he puts it you do everything right but know you've done something wrong. The resulting moral stress and injury he argues are pervasive in modern Western society. Koch makes his argument from the ground up from the perspective of average persons and through a revealing series of maps in which issues of ethics and morality are embedded. The book begins with a general grounding in both moral stress and mapping as a means of investigation. The author then examines the ethical dilemmas of mapmakers and others in the popular media and the sciences including graphic artists, journalists, researchers, and social scientists. Koch expands from the particular to the general from mapmaker and journalist to the readers of maps and news. He explores the moral stress and injury in educational funding, poverty, and income inequality. Why aren't we angry that one in eight fellow citizens lives in federally certified poverty? transportation modeling seen in the iconic map of the London transit system and the hidden realities of exclusion and U.S. graft organ transplantation. This uniquely interdisciplinary work rewrites our understanding of the nature of moral stress, distress, and injury and ethics in modern life. Written accessibly and engagingly, it transforms how we think of ethics, personal and professional, amid the often conflicting moral injunctions across modern society. Copublished with Esri Press. *Dublin's Great Wars* Richard S. Grayson, 2018-08-23. The story of the Dubliners who served in the British military and in republican forces during the First World War and the Irish Revolution.

The Routledge Handbook on Crime and International Migration Sharon Pickering, Julie Ham, 2017-07-14. The Routledge Handbook on Crime and International Migration is concerned with the various relationships between migration, crime, and victimization that have informed a wide criminological scholarship, often driven by some of the original lines of inquiry of the Chicago School. Historically, migration and crime came to be the device by which Criminology and cognate fields sought to tackle issues of race and ethnicity, often in highly problematic ways. However, in the contemporary period, this body of scholarship is inspiring scholars to produce significant evidence that speaks to some of the biggest public policy questions and debunks many dominant mythologies around the criminality of migrants. The Routledge Handbook on Crime and International Migration is also concerned with the theoretical, empirical, and policy knots found in the relationship between regular and irregular migration, offending, and victimization, the processes and impact of criminalization, and the changing role of criminal justice systems in the regulation and enforcement of international mobility and borders. The Handbook is focused on the migratory fault lines between the Global North and Global South, which have produced new or accelerated sites of state control, constructed irregular migration as a crime and security problem, and mobilized ideological and coercive powers usually reserved for criminal or military threats. Offering a strong international focus and comprehensive coverage of a wide range of border, criminal justice, and migration-related issues, this book is an important contribution to criminology and migration studies and will be essential reading for academics, students, and practitioners interested in this field.

Sticky Power Daniel Haberly, Dariusz Wójcik, 2022. This volume investigates the durable nature of financial institutions from the Middle Ages to the present day and argues that reform

should take place through innovation in institutional design rather than regulation **China and the Geopolitics of Rare**

Earths Sophia Kalantzakos, 2018 Rare earths are elements that are found in the Earth's crust and are vital ingredients for the production of a wide variety of high tech defense and green technologies everything from iPhones and medical technologies to wind turbines efficiency lighting smart bombs and submarines While they are not particularly rare in availability they are difficult and expensive to mine Yet China has managed to gain control over an estimated 97 percent of the rare earth industry since the 1990s through cheap production high export taxes and artificial limitations of supply Rare earths and China's monopoly over them became international news after China unofficially curtailed exports to Japan the United States and Europe in 2010 This embargo followed a collision between Chinese and Japanese boats in the East China Sea a locus of geopolitical and economic tension between the two countries Although the World Trade Organization forced China to scrap its restrictions it still holds a stranglehold over these elements that are so critical to the economic and security interests of the United States and its allies In this book Sophia Kalantzakos argues that the 2010 rare earth crisis signaled more than just a trade dispute Rather it raises questions about China's use of economic statecraft and must be regarded as a part of the larger discourse of global power relations Importantly she also argues that the failure of political actors in major industrial nations to enact comprehensive and effective policy solutions or the scientific and business communities to devise sustainable rare earth production outside of China points to future resource competition Focusing on China's monopoly over the rare earth industry China and the Geopolitics of Rare Earths examines the impacts of growing worldwide resource competition and the complexities policymakers face as they develop strategies and responses in an increasingly globalized world Research Handbook on International Refugee Law Satvinder Singh Juss, 2019 In an age of ethnic nationalism and anti immigrant rhetoric the study of refugees can help develop a new outlook on social justice just as the post war international order ends The global financial crisis the rise of populist leaders like Trump Putin and Erdogan not to mention the arrival of anti EU parties raises the need to interrogate the refugee migrant citizen stateless legal and illegal as concepts This insightful Research Handbook is a timely contribution to that debate **Russian Trade Policy** Sergei

Sutyurin, Olga Y. Trofimenko, Alexandra Koval, 2019-05-28 This book reveals the key trends in the modern Russian trade policy to provide a deeper understanding of the main challenges and barriers possible paths and opportunities in its development An international team of authors investigates specific factors influencing the Russian trade policy evolution recent trends in Russia's international trade development and the impact of Russia's participation in the World Trade Organization on the domestic economy Particular attention is paid to regional integration processes that involve Russia and their outcomes as well as challenges in the remaining and building commercial relations with Russia's traditional and new trade partners taking into consideration those alienating the West and economic sanctions regimes The analysis of key trends is combined with a special focus on selected industries and economic partners of Russia The book contains a variety of case studies

investigating the ways in which political and business actors adapt to the transformation of Russian trade policy how Russia participates in the WTO dispute settlement mechanism and what the driving forces and outputs are for the national economic agents Finally the authors consider what the reasonable expectations might be regarding the future prospects of Russian trade policy The book presents a unique comprehensive and multidimensional analysis of modern Russian trade policy Filling an important gap in the existing literature this book will be of value to all those interested in Russia s economic development path

Nigerian Yearbook of International Law 2018/2019 Chile Eboe-Osuji, Engobo Emeseh, Olabisi D.

Akinkugbe, 2021-08-06 The contributions to this volume focus on a diverse array of topics in international law with scholarly interventions from experts in the field both in academia and the judiciary as well as case commentary on a recent decision of the International Court of Justice Chagos Decision The theoretical and methodological breadth of the issues covered are relevant to audiences beyond the Nigerian and African intellectual space In particular this volume includes analysis on critical intellectual property law questions intersections of national regional and international law and technology the African Continental Free Trade Area Agreement and maritime law The authoritative views of the experts on the different issues covered in this volume make excellent contributions to their relevant fields

New Labor in New York Ruth

Milkman, Edward Ott, 2014-03-07 New York City boasts a higher rate of unionization than any other major U S city roughly double the national average but the city s unions have suffered steady and relentless decline especially in the private sector With higher levels of income inequality than any other large city in the nation New York today is home to a large and growing precariat workers with little or no employment security who are often excluded from the basic legal protections that unions struggled for and won in the twentieth century Community based organizations and worker centers have developed the most promising approach to organizing the new precariat and to addressing the crisis facing the labor movement Home to some of the nation s very first worker centers New York City today has the single largest concentration of these organizations in the United States yet until now no one has documented their efforts *New Labor in New York* includes thirteen fine grained case studies of recent campaigns by worker centers and unions each of which is based on original research and participant observation Some of the campaigns documented here involve taxi drivers street vendors and domestic workers as well as middle strata freelancers all of whom are excluded from basic employment laws Other cases focus on supermarket retail and restaurant workers who are nominally covered by such laws but who often experience wage theft and other legal violations still other campaigns are not restricted to a single occupation or industry This book offers a richly detailed portrait of the new labor movement in New York City as well as several recent efforts to expand that movement from the local to the national scale

Race and Place Deirdre Mayer Dougherty, 2025-08-12 *Race and Place* considers the everyday experiences of community members throughout the process of school desegregation and how race place and truth came to matter in this process in Prince George s County Maryland from 1945 through 1973 The book is organized around several successive

policies that emerged in this time school equalization school choice neighborhood schools school construction school closure busing for racial integration and school discipline Dougherty shows how these policies contained and reinforced assumptions about place and created new racial truths about people and schooling

Sectarianism and Civil War in Syria Raymond Hinnebusch, Morten Valbjørn, 2025-04-14 As an epicentre of sectarian conflict before and after the Arab uprising Syria provides an excellent laboratory for the study of sectarianization This book compares variance in Syria's sectarianism over time and across place to expose its causes and its varying impact on Syria's society and polity The book begins with an introductory chapter examining key approaches to and debates over sectarianism in Syria from which a framework of analysis is derived Subsequent empirical chapters are divided into two sections Several chapters examine key aspects of sectarianism at the national level looking at the interaction of sectarianism and state formation over the long term the internal evolution of sectarianization during the uprising the impact of the regional power struggle on Syria's sectarianization and whether sectarianism was institutionalized by civil war governance in both regime and opposition controlled areas A second set of chapters looks at sectarianism in Syria's different cities regions and communities notably in Damascus Homs Hama Aleppo Idlib the Alawi coast and the Druze and Christian communities The concluding chapter makes use of the analytical framework to systematically compare the evidence from the empirical cases in order to identify regularities Providing nuanced insights into the Syrian case whilst informing broader theoretical discussions of sectarianism this book will appeal to students researchers and general readers interested in Middle Eastern politics and political science generally

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web living in jail he implicitly claims symbolizes living under segregation although king apparently carried no reading materials into his jail cell he remembered his earlier orations and reworked several familiar passages and metaphors into letter from birmingham jail including material he originally borrowed from unacknowledged sources

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web april 16 1963 as the events of the birmingham campaign intensified on the city s streets martin luther king jr composed a letter from his prison cell in birmingham in response to local religious leaders criticisms of the campaign never before have i written so long a letter i m afraid it is much too long to take your precious time

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web dr king who was born in 1929 did his undergraduate work at morehouse college attended the integrated crozer theological seminary in chester pennsylvania one of six black pupils among a hundred students and the president of his class and won a fellowship to boston university for his ph d 16 april 1963

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web a letter in pieces while in the birmingham city jail martin luther king jr had little access to the outside world and was only able to read a call to unity when a trusted friend smuggled the newspaper into his jail cell king wrote his response in the margins of the paper in pieces and they were smuggled back out to a fellow pastor

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campionwriters jane campion jane campi

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