# CLINICAL ETHICS

A Practical Approach to Ethical Decisions in Clinical Medicine

> ALBERT R. JONSEN MARK SIEGLER WILLIAM J. WINSLADE



# **Clinical Ethics**

**Daniel K. Sokol** 

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Clinical Ethics Albert Jonsen, Mark Siegler, William Winslade, 2010-07-06 A unique structured approach to solving ethical issues that arise in daily clinical practice A Doody's Core Title for 2011 Clinical Ethics teaches the widely known Four Topics Method to help you make the right choice when facing complex ethical questions and dilemmas encountered during everyday patient care You will learn an easy to apply system based on simple questions about medical indications patient preferences quality of life and contextual features that clearly explain clinical ethics and helps you formulate a sound diagnosis and treatment strategy Goes beyond theory to offer a solid decision making strategy applicable to real world practice Numerous clinical case examples link principles to everyday practice many new to this edition Practical coverage of important legal issues Ethical considerations in palliative care medically assisted death clinical research and other timely issues Perfect for students trainees clinicians ethics committee members nurses and patients Handy four topics chart pullout card The content you need to make the right choice Introduction Medical Intervention Patient Preferences Quality of Life Contextual Features

Clinical Ethics on Film M. Sara Rosenthal, 2018-06-08 This book discusses feature films that enrich our understanding of doctor patient dilemmas The book comprises general clinical ethics themes and principles and is written in accessible language Each theme is discussed and illuminated in chapters devoted to a particular film Chapters start with a discussion of the film itself which shares details behind the making of the film box office and critical reception casting and other facts about production The chapter then situates the film in a history of medicine and medical sociology context before it delves into the clinical ethics issues in the film and how to use it as a teaching aid for clinical ethics Readers will understand how each film in this collection served to bring particular clinical ethics issues to the public s attention or reflected medico legal issues that were part of the public discourse The book is a perfect instructor s guide for anyone teaching bioethics healthcare ethics medical sociology medical history healthcare systems narrative medicine or nursing ethics Clinical Medical Ethics Laura Weiss Roberts, Mark Siegler, 2017-05-18 This instant gold standard title is a major contribution to the field of clinical medical ethics and will be used widely for reference and teaching purposes for years to come Throughout his career Mark Siegler MD has written on topics ranging from the teaching of clinical medical ethics to end of life decision making and the ethics of advances in technology With more than 200 journal publications and 60 book chapters published in this area over the course of his illustrious career Dr Siegler has become the pre eminent scholar and teacher in the field Indeed his work has had a profound impact on a range of therapeutic areas especially internal medicine pediatrics surgery oncology and medical education Having grown steadily in importance the last 30 years clinical ethics examines the practical everyday ethical issues that arise in encounters among patients doctors nurses allied health workers and health care institutions The goal of clinical ethics is to improve patient care and patient outcomes and almost every large hospital now has an ethics committee or ethics consultation service to help resolve clinical ethical problems and almost every medical organization now

has an ethics committee and code of ethics Most significantly clinical ethics discussions have become a part of the routine clinical discourse that occurs in outpatient and inpatient clinical settings across the country This seminal collection of 46 landmark works by Dr Siegler on the topic is organized around five themes of foundational scholarship restoring and transforming the ethical basis of modern clinical medicine the doctor patient relationship education and professionalism end of life care and clinical innovation With introductory perspectives by a group of renowned scholars in medicine Clinical Medical Ethics Landmark Works of Mark Siegler MD explains the field authoritatively and comprehensively and will be of invaluable assistance to all clinicians and scholars concerned with clinical ethics Clinical Ethics Casebook Peter Horn (Ph. D.),1999 You decide Learn to identify and effectively evaluate ethical problems in health care The hundreds of brief readable cases in this book will help you do just that Author Peter Horn a philosopher and applied ethicist who has taught clinical ethics for 20 years includes cases drawn from a variety of areas of clinical practice Discussion questions following each case help you appreciate the moral complexity of the situations and offer guidance for structuring possible answers

Doing Clinical Ethics Daniel K. Sokol, 2011-11-08 In this Brief Daniel Sokol interprets doing medical ethics broadly to capture the application of ethical knowledge to a concrete situation rather than just resolving a moral dilemma contained within a case It instructs clinicians on how to identify and analyse a clinical ethics case and guides the reader in publishing in general medical specialist medical and medical ethics journals and through presenting on ethical issues at conferences In addition to this advice on how to teach medical ethics and apply for research ethics approval is included an admirably short and clear guide to doing medical ethics I welcome this book and urge medical students and doctors of all grades to read it in paper on line or on your portable screen reader Sir Richard Thompson President of the Royal College of Physicians UK Dr Sokol has provided the field with a much needed easy and comprehensive tool on doing clinical ethics that all should have in their back pockets Dr Nneka Mokwunye Director of Bioethics Washington Hospital Center Washington DC USA This is a magnificent guide to clinical ethics and reflects the author's very well known and widely respected academic gravitas and real life experience in clinical ethics It is a must read for anyone involved in the field Mr Vassilios Papalois Consultant Surgeon and Chairman Imperial College Healthcare NHS Trust Clinical Ethics Committee UK Clinical Ethics Consultation John-Stewart Gordon, 2016-05-23 This volume brings together researchers from different European countries and disciplines who are involved in Clinical Ethics Consultation CEC The work provides an analysis of the theories and methods underlying CEC as well a discussion of practical issues regarding the implementation and evaluation of CEC The first section deals with different possible approaches in CEC The authors explore the question of how we should decide complex cases in clinical ethics that is which ethical theory approach or method is most suitable in order to make an informed ethical decision It also discusses whether clinical ethicists should be ethicists by education or rather well trained facilitators with some ethical knowledge The second chapter of this book focuses on practical aspects of the implementation of CEC structures The

analysis of experienced clinical ethicists refers to macro and micro levels in both developed and transitional countries Research on the evaluation of CEC is at the centre of the final chapter of this volume In this context conceptual as well as empirical challenges with respect to a sound approach to judgements about the quality of the work of CECs are described and suggestion for further research in this area are made In summary this volumes brings together theorists and healthcare practitioners with expertise in CEC In this respect the volume serves as good example for a multi and interdisciplinary approach to clinical ethics which combines philosophical reasoning and empirical research **Introduction to Clinical** Ethics John C. Fletcher, 1995 Clinical Ethics in Pediatrics Douglas S. Diekema, Mark R. Mercurio, Mary B. Adam, 2011-09-08 This volume provides a practical overview of the ethical issues arising in pediatric practice. The case based approach grounds the bioethical concepts in real life situations covering a broad range of important and controversial topics including informed consent confidentiality truthfulness and fidelity ethical issues relating to perinatology and neonatology end of life issues new technologies and problems of justice and public health in pediatrics A dedicated section also addresses the topics of professionalism including boundary issues conflicts of interests and relationships with industry ethical issues arising during training and dealing with the impaired or unethical colleague Each chapter contains a summary of the key issues covered and recommendations for approaching similar situations in other contexts Clinical Ethics in Pediatrics A Case Based Textbook is an essential resource for all physicians who care for children as well as medical educators residents and scholars in clinical bioethics Clinical Ethics Robert M. Timko, 2001 In Clinical Ethics Robert Timko argues that the moral dilemmas of clinical medical practice can best be resolved within a framework of prima facie duties and that the most stringent duty is that of nonmaleficence Timko shows that respect for individual autonomy and the principle of beneficence are inadequate for the moral practice of medicine since simple adherence to either principle may be insufficient for the provision of due care Clinical Ethics Handbook for Nurses Pamela Grace, Aimee Milliken, 2022-05-05 This handbook provides tools for nurse educators ethics educators practicing nurses and allied health professionals for developing confidence and skill in ethical decision making in interdisciplinary settings such as acute and chronic care hospitals and clinics It is useful for all healthcare personnel who face ethical issues in the course of their work and who work with nurses to resolve these issues While the content is based on a US context the concerns of nurses internationally are discussed and emphasized Nurses working in acute and chronic care settings face many obstacles to providing good care and are often the first line of defense related to patient safety and meeting the needs of patients and their families Some of the obstacles to optimal patient care are institutional some sociocultural and others the result of inadequate communication Evidence points to the idea that while nurses do have the knowledge and skills to address practice problems of various sorts they may not be confident in their skills of ethical decision making and advocacy actions This is a resource to develop moral agency on behalf of individuals and to address broader barriers to good care raised at the local community or social levels A Practical

Guide to Clinical Ethics Consulting Christopher Meyers, 2007 A Practical Guide to Clinical Ethics Consulting reasserts the philosophical method as foundational to ethics consulting It does so in response to extensive attacks from social scientists lawyers theologians and especially practitioners all of whom disparage philosophy s reliance on abstract theory and conceptual analysis Using clinical ethics consulting as an exemplar Christopher Meyers argues that while many of the attacks are well founded they are only partly so and not in the most important respects Ethics consulting that relies too heavily on abstract analysis is of little use to practitioners consultants must have adequate grounding in and appreciation of the concrete reality of working professionals They must also be experienced enough to have the practical wisdom necessary to assist with real world problems Skills of philosophical analysis when combined with instruction in empirical investigation political awareness and appropriate character traits are vital to ethics consulting Ethicists need the theoretical and conceptual analysis skills that are a standard part of a philosophical education and mindset The book provides both a defense of this central thesis and a detailed description of the empirical tools and of the critical independence necessary to effective Clinical Ethics Barry Hoffmaster, Benjamin Freedom, Gwen Fraser, 2012-12-06 There is the world of ideas and consulting the world of practice the French are often for sup pressing the one and the English the other but neither is to be suppressed Matthew Arnold The Function of Criticism at the Present Time From its inception bioethics has confronted the need to reconcile theory and practice At first the confrontation was purely intellectual as writers on ethical theory within phi losophy theology or other humanistic disciplines turned their attention to topics from the world of medical practice Recently the confrontation has grown more intense. The appointment of clinical ethicists in hospitals and other health care settings is an accelerating trend in North America Concomitantly those institutions involved in training people in clinical ethics have added organized exposure to the world of practice in the form of placement requirements to the normal academic course load In common with other dis ciplines bioethics has begun to see clinical training as a con dition of didactic theory and apprenticeship Thorny Issues in Clinical Ethics Consultation Katherine Wasson, Mark Kuczewski, 2022-07-01 This book addresses new and evolving thorny issues in clinical ethics consultation It is a book for our time The contributors provide essential critical reflection on the standards and methods of training clinical ethics consultants as the field seeks to professionalize This collection incorporates both North American and European experts offering different perspectives on issues such as marginalized populations the opioid epidemic complex discharge micro managing families and continually challenging issues at the end of life such as determinations of brain death physician assisted death and futility The authors engage the complexities of choosing for others when making decisions for incapacitated adults and pediatric patients This volume engages with the growing literature in these debates and offers new perspectives from both academics and practitioners The readings are of particular interest to bioethicists clinicians ethics committees and students in bioethics and beyond These new essays advance discussions in the professionalization and certification of ethics consultants and offer

crucial insights on new and evolving thorny issues in the practice of clinical ethics consultation Methods in Medical **Ethics** Jeremy Sugarman, Daniel P. Sulmasy, 2001 Twenty four American specialists provide descriptions of techniques critiques and notes on resources and training on a variety of methods used in medical ethics Individual chapters are devoted to each of 11 methods philosophy religion and theology professional codes legal methods casuistry history qualitative ethnographic quantitative surveys experimental methods and economics and decision science Discussion includes how these methods can relate to one another and how to assess the quality of scholarship in medical ethics in connection with such issues as physician assisted suicide euthanasia and medical genetics For scholars teachers editors and students in all Clinical Ethics Kimberly R. Myers, Molly L. Osborne, Charlotte A. disciplines contributing to the field c Book News Inc Wu, 2022-05-18 Mr Ito's children act as his informal translators but his doctor isn't sure their translations are accurate or complete Is Mr Ito getting the medical information he needs Ten year old Hannah arrives for her checkup with a bruised nose and an irritable father Medical student Melanie is concerned for Hannah s safety but wary of making accusations without evidence Dr Joshi worries that her patient is putting her husband who is also Dr Joshi s patient at risk by concealing a sexually transmitted disease How can she act in the interest of both husband and wife without compromising doctor patient confidentiality Using the accessible and richly layered medium of comics this collection reveals how ethical dilemmas in medical practice play out in real life Designed for the classroom Clinical Ethics provides an excellent introduction to medical ethics and presents case studies that will spark meaningful discussions among students and practitioners. The topics covered include patient autonomy informed consent unconscious bias mandated reporting confidentiality medical mistakes surrogate decision making and futility The Questions for Further Reflection and Related Readings sections provide additional materials for a deeper exploration of the issues Co created by experts in clinical medicine ethics literature and comics Clinical Ethics presents a new way for students and practitioners to engage with fundamental concerns in medical ethics Clinical Ethics Albert R. Jonsen, Mark Siegler, William J. Winslade, 2002 Shows health care professionals how to identify analyze and resolve ethical issues in clinical medicine using the Four Box Method medical indications patient preferences quality of life and contextual features The Fifth Edition emphasizes evidence based medicine and explores new issues in treatment and Clinical Ethics Consultation John-Stewart Gordon, 2016-05-23 This volume brings together researchers from research different European countries and disciplines who are involved in Clinical Ethics Consultation CEC The work provides an analysis of the theories and methods underlying CEC as well a discussion of practical issues regarding the implementation and evaluation of CEC The first section deals with different possible approaches in CEC The authors explore the question of how we should decide complex cases in clinical ethics that is which ethical theory approach or method is most suitable in order to make an informed ethical decision It also discusses whether clinical ethicists should be ethicists by education or rather well trained facilitators with some ethical knowledge The second chapter of this book focuses on practical aspects of

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Clinical Ethics in Anesthesiology Gail A. Van Norman, Stephen Jackson, Stanley H. Rosenbaum, Susan K. Palmer, 2010-10-28 Ethical issues facing anesthesiologists are more far reaching than those involving virtually any other medical specialty In this clinical ethics textbook authors from across the USA Canada and Europe draw on ethical principles and practical knowledge to provide a realistic understanding of ethical anesthetic practice. The result is a compilation of expert opinion and international perspectives from clinical leaders in anesthesiology Building on real life case based problems each chapter is clinically focused and addresses both practical and theoretical issues. Topics include general operating room care pediatric and obstetrical patient care the intensive care unit pain practice research and publication as well as discussions of lethal injection disclosure of errors expert witness testimony triage in disaster and conflicts of interest with industry An important reference tool for any anesthesiologist whether clinical or research oriented this book is especially valuable for physicians involved in teaching residents and students about the ethical aspects of anesthesia practice

Clinical Ethics for Consultation Practice Joseph T. Bertino,2021-11-26 This book provides a robust analysis of the history of clinical ethics the philosophical theories that support its practice and the practical institutional criteria needed to become a practicing clinical ethicist Featuring cases and a step by step approach this book combines knowledge points associated with moral philosophy and medicine with general skill objectives for ethics consultants The book aids in developing analytic moral reasoning skills for clinical ethicists fostering the comprehensive education and professional development of clinical ethics consultants In addition it offers key components of how an ethics consultation curriculum manifest in an educational venue for clinical ethicists are illustrated Adaptable and relevant for educating multiple disciplines in health care this resource enables ethicists to understand the philosophical foundations and practical application of clinical ethics

Clinical Ethics, 8th Edition Albert R. Jonsen, Mark Siegler, William J. Winslade, 2015-06-22 The most trusted and reader friendly guide on how to make the right decisions when facing ethical issues in clinical practice A Doody's Core Title for 2019 Clinical Ethics teaches healthcare providers how to effectively identify evaluate and resolve ethical issues in clinical medicine Using the author's acclaimed four box approach and numerous illustrative case examples the book enables practitioners to gain a better understanding of the complexities involved in ethical cases and demonstrates how to find a solution for each case study Clinical Ethics goes beyond theory to offer a solid decision making strategy applicable to real

world practice Readers will learn an easy to apply system based on simple questions about medical indications patient preferences quality of life and contextual features that clearly explain clinical ethics and help them formulate a sound diagnosis and treatment strategy The case examples have been especially selected to demonstrate how principles apply to everyday practice The eighth edition has been extensively revised to reflect the latest challenges such as the those involving medical data legal issues the unrepresented patient and problems of continuity and discharge

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